| $\wedge$ | The AND connective |
| :---: | :---: |
| $\checkmark$ | The OR connective |
| $\sim,\ulcorner$ | The NEGATION or NOT connective |
| $\epsilon$ | Belongs to or is an element of |
| $\notin$ | Does not belong to or is not an element of |
| $\emptyset$ | The empty or null set |
| $\backslash$ | Set minus |
| $\forall$ | "For every" or "for all" |
| $\exists$ | There exists |
| $\Rightarrow$ | The CONDITIONAL or "If-then" statement |
| $\Leftrightarrow$ | The BICONDITIONAL or "If and only if" statement |
| $A \subseteq B, A \subset B$ | $A$ is a subset of $B$ |
| $A^{c}$ | The compliment of the set $A$ |
| $A \cup B$ | The union of $A$ and $B$ |
| $A \cap B$ | The intersection of $A$ and $B$ |
| $A \times B$ | The Cartesian product of $A$ and $B$ |
| $A \Delta B$ | The symmetric difference of $A$ and $B$ |
| $P(A)$ | The power set of $A$ |
| $\bar{A}$ | The closure of $A$ |
| $A^{\circ}$ | The interior of $A$ |
| $\partial A$ | The boundary of $A$ |
| $A \sim B$ | $A$ and $B$ have the same cardinality |
| $\aleph_{0}$ | The cardinality of $\mathbb{N}$, read "Aleph null" |
| $\aleph_{1}$ | The cardinality of $\mathbb{R}\left(2^{\aleph_{0}}\right)$, read "Aleph one" |
| C | The set of continuous functions |
| $\mathrm{C}^{1}$ | The set of differentiable functions |
| $\mathrm{C}^{2}$ | The set of twice differentiable functions |
| $\mathrm{C}^{\infty}$ | The set of infinitely differentiable functions |
| C | The Cantor set |
| $F_{\sigma}$ | A countable union of closed sets |
| $G_{\delta}$ | A countable intersection of open sets |
| $\mathbb{C}$ | The complex numbers |
| iff | Abbreviation for "if and only if" |
| $f[A]$ | The image of the set $A$ under $f$ |
| $f^{-1}[A]$ | The inverse image of the set $A$ under $f$ |
| $f \circ g$ | The composition of $f$ and $g$ |
| $f \mid A$ | The restriction of $f$ to $A$ |
| II | The irrational numbers |
| $\mathbb{N}$ | The natural numbers $\{1,2,3, \ldots\}$ |
| Q | The rational numbers |
| R | The real numbers: $(-\infty, \infty)$ |
| $\mathbb{R}^{+}$ | The positive real numbers: $(0, \infty)$ |
| sup | The supremum or least upper bound |
| inf | The infimum or greatest lower bound |
| $\mathcal{U}$ | The universal set |
| $\mathbb{Z}$ | The integers $\{\ldots,-2,-1,0,1,2, \ldots\}$ |
| $\ni$, s.t. | Abbreviations for "such that" |

