

1. ASSIGNMENT 9

1.1. **Problem 1.** Suppose  $\{x_n\}$  is a real sequence and

$$\liminf_{n \rightarrow \infty} x_n = L \in \mathbb{R}$$

If  $C \in \mathbb{R}$  is a cluster point of  $x_n$ , prove that  $C \geq L$ .

1.2. **Problem 2.** Suppose  $\{x_n\}$  is a real sequence with  $x_n \rightarrow x$  as  $n \rightarrow \infty$ . Show that

$$\liminf_{n \rightarrow \infty} x_n = x$$

1.3. **Problem 3.** Let  $\{x_n\}$  be a real sequence. Prove that if

$$\liminf_{n \rightarrow \infty} x_n > x \in \mathbb{R} \quad \text{then} \quad x_n > x \quad \text{when } n \text{ is large}$$

1.4. **Problem 4.** If the statement

$$\text{If } \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} a_k \text{ converges absolutely and } a_k \rightarrow 0 \text{ as } k \rightarrow \infty$$

then

$$\limsup_{k \rightarrow \infty} |a_k|^{1/k} < 1$$

is true prove it. If it is false, give a counterexample.